# CONTENTS OF VOLUME 4

## NUMBER 1

**Articles**


GERARD JEAN MARTIN, DOMINIQUE ODIOT, VALÉRIE GODINEAU, NORBERT NAULET, RENÉ MORLAT, CHRISTIAN ASSELIN and JACQUELINE ROBICHET: Natural isotope tracers and water filiation in the vine ecosystem ..... 1

JIAMO FU and SHENG GUOYING: Biological marker composition of typical source rocks and related crude oils of terrestrial origin in The People's Republic of China: a review ..... 13

ANDY DAVIS and DANIEL ASHENBERG: The aqueous geochemistry of the Berkeley Pit, Butte, Montana, U.S.A. ..... 23

JACQUES BOULÈGUE, MARC BENEDETTI and PIERRE BILDGEN: Geochemistry of waters associated with current karst bauxite formation, southern peninsula of Haiti ..... 37

DAVID CURTIS, TIMOTHY BENJAMIN, ALEXANDER GANCARZ, ROBERT LOSS, KEVIN ROSMAN, JOHN DELAETER, JAMES E. DELMORE and WILLIAM J. MAECK: Fission product retention in the Oklo natural fission reactors ..... 49

ROBERT W. PULS, L. L. AMES and J. E. MCGARRAH: The use of batch tests as a screening tool for radionuclide sorption characterization studies, Hanford, Washington, U.S.A. ..... 63

J. M. MCARTHUR, J. TURNER, W. B. LYONS and M. F. THIRLWALL: Salt sources and water–rock interaction on the Yilgarn Block, Australia: isotopic and major element tracers ..... 79

THOMAS A. CLAIR, H. P. SCHWARCZ and J. R. KRAMER: The origins of sulfur in waters from four Nova Scotian basins, Canada ..... 93

P. ÖSTLUND, R. CARMAN, U. G. EDVARDSSON and L. HALLSTADIUS: Sterilization of sediments by ionizing radiation ..... 99

**Book Review**

A. A. LEVINSON: "Great Glen. Regional Geochemical Atlas" ..... 105

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues ..... 107

IAGC application form ..... I


## NUMBER 2

**Articles**


ALFRED V. HIRNER and GRAEME L. LYON: Stable isotope geochemistry of crude oils and of possible source rocks from New Zealand—1: carbon ..... 109

ALFRED V. HIRNER and BRIAN W. ROBINSON: Stable isotope geochemistry of crude oils and of possible source rocks from New Zealand—2: sulfur ..... 121

PER KRISTIAN EGEBERG and PER AAGAARD: Origin and evolution of formation waters from oil fields on the Norwegian shelf ..... 131

JEAN-PIERRE GATELLIER and JEAN-ROBERT DISNAR: Organic matter and gold-ore association in a hydrothermal deposit, France ..... 143

W. PÜTTMANN, C. MERZ and S. SPECZIK: The secondary oxidation of organic material and its influence on Kupferschiefer mineralization of southwest Poland ..... 151

K. V. TICKNOR, T. T. VANDERGRAAF and D. C. KAMINENI: Radionuclide sorption on primary and fracture-filling minerals from the East Bull Lake pluton, Massey, Ontario, Canada..... 163

B. J. SZABO and J. N. ROSHOLT: Uranium-series nuclides in the Golden fault, Colorado, U.S.A.: dating latest fault displacement and measuring recent uptake of radionuclides by fault-zone materials .. 177

H. KUNZENDORF, R. GWOZDZ, G. P. GLASBY, P. STOFFERS and R. M. RENNER: The distribution of rare earth elements in manganese micronodules and sediments from the equatorial and southwest Pacific 183

M. GÉLINEAU, R. CARIGNAN and A. TESSIER: Study of the transit of sulfate in a Canadian Shield lake watershed with stable oxygen isotope ratios..... 195

RONALD FUGE: Iodine in waters: possible links with endemic goitre..... 203

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues..... 209

IAGC application form ..... I

NUMBER 3

## First International Workshop on Fossil Bone

### Proceedings of the Conference held at Oxford University, Oxford, U.K., 18–21 July 1988

### Co-convenors: H. P. Schwarcz, R. E. M. Hedges and M. Ivanovich

HENRY P. SCHWARCZ, ROBERT E. M. HEDGES and MIRO IVANOVICH: Editorial comments on the First International Workshop on Fossil Bone..... 211

A. NEIL GARLAND: Microscopical analysis of fossil bone..... 215

S. WEINER, W. TRAUB, H. ELSTER and M. J. DENIRO: The molecular structure of bone and its relation to diagenesis ..... 231

HEINRICH NEWESELY: Fossil bone apatite ..... 233

C. T. WILLIAMS: Trace elements in fossil bone..... 247

R. E. M. HEDGES and I. A. LAW: The radiocarbon dating of bone ..... 249

NOREEN TUROSS: Albumin preservation in the Taima-taima mastodon skeleton..... 255

N. TUROSS, A. K. BEHRENSMEYER, E. D. EANES, L. W. FISHER and P. E. HARE: Molecular preservation and crystallographic alterations in a weathering sequence of wildebeest bones..... 261

G. J. VAN KLINKEN: Note on the isolation of single amino acids from fossil bone..... 271

HERMANN PIEPENBRINK: Examples of chemical changes during fossilisation..... 273

MARGARET J. SCHOENINGER, KATHERINE M. MOORE, MATTHEW L. MURRAY and JOHN D. KINGSTON: Detection of bone preservation in archaeological and fossil samples ..... 281

GISELA GRUPE and HERMANN PIEPENBRINK: Impact of microbial activity on trace element concentrations in excavated bones ..... 293

GISELA GRUPE, HERMANN PIEPENBRINK and MARGARET J. SCHOENINGER: Note on microbial influence on stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes in bone ..... 299

E. M. JOPE and MARGARET JOPE: Note on collagen molecular preservation in an 11 ka old *Megaceros* (Giant Deer) antler: solubilization in a non-aqueous medium (anhydrous formic acid) ..... 301

F. DONALD PATE, JOHN T. HUTTON and KEITH NORRISH: Ionic exchange between soil solution and bone: toward a predictive model ..... 303

BOAZ LUZ and YEHOSHUA KOLODNY: Oxygen isotope variation in bone phosphate ..... 317

J. L. BADA, B. HERRMANN, I. L. PAYAN and E. H. MAN: Amino acid racemization in bone and the boiling of the German Emperor Lothar I ..... 325

HENRY P. SCHWARCZ and RAINER GRÜN: ESR dating of tooth enamel from prehistoric archaeological sites ..... 329

ANGELA RAE, ROBERT E. M. HEDGES and MIRO IVANOVICH: Further studies for uranium-series dating of fossil bone ..... 331

J. VAN DER PLICHT, A. VAN DER WIJK and G. J. BARTSTRA: Uranium and thorium in fossil bones: activity ratios and dating ..... 339

List of Participants ..... 343

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues ..... 345

IAGC application form ..... I

NUMBER 4

**Articles**

RAYMOND M. COVENEY, JR and MICHAEL D. GLASCOCK: A review of the origins of metal-rich Pennsylvanian black shales, central U.S.A., with an inferred role for basinal brines ..... 347

A. L. KOVALEVSKII and O. M. KOVALEVSKAYA: Biogeochemical haloes of gold in various species and parts of plants ..... 369

M. J. DEKKERS, S. P. VRIEND, C. H. VAN DER WEIJDEN and P. F. M. VAN GAANS: Uranium anomaly evaluation in groundwaters: a hydrogeochemical study in the Nisa region, Portugal ..... 375

HARRY H. POSEY and R. STEPHEN FISHER: A sulfur and strontium isotopic investigation of Lower Permian anhydrite, Palo Duro Basin, Texas, U.S.A. ..... 395

A. BOLDRIN, M. JURAČIĆ, L. MENEGAZZO VITTURI, S. RABITTI and G. RAMPAZZO: Geochemical considerations on trace element distributions in suspended matter and sediments at the river–sea interface, Adige River mouth, northern Adriatic Sea ..... 409

MARSHA I. SHEPPARD, D. H. THIBAULT and P. A. SMITH: Iodine dispersion and effects on groundwater chemistry following a release to a peat bog, Manitoba, Canada ..... 423

**Book Review**

COLIN E. DUNN: "Biogeochemical Exploration for Mineral Deposits" ..... 433

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues ..... 435

IAGC application form ..... I

NUMBER 5

**Articles**

K. I. LUKASHEV and M. P. ONOSHKO: Human impact upon nitrogen geochemistry in landscapes of Byelorussia, USSR ..... 437

JOHN J. RAMPE and DONALD D. RUNNELLS: Contamination of water and sediment in a desert stream by metals from an abandoned gold mine and mill, Eureka District, Arizona, U.S.A. ..... 445

R. STEPHEN FISHER, HARRY H. POSEY and J. RICHARD KYLE: Successive pore fluid generations in a Lower Permian brine aquifer, Palo Duro Basin, Texas Panhandle, U.S.A. ..... 455

GIOVANNI CHIODINI and ROBERTO CIONI: Gas geobarometry for hydrothermal systems and its application to some Italian geothermal areas ..... 465

STEN LINDBLOM, ANDREW H. RANKIN and MICHAEL THOMPSON: Fluid inclusion composition of Baltic Shield quartz associated with mineralization, Sweden ..... 473

N. W. BRAND, S. H. BOTTRELL and M. F. MILLER: Concentrations of reduced sulphur in inclusion fluids associated with black shale hosted quartz vein gold deposits: implications for mechanisms of transport and deposition of gold and a possible exploration tool ..... 483

JAMES M. THOMAS, ALAN H. WELCH and ALAN M. PREISSLER: Geochemical evolution of ground water in Smith Creek Valley—a hydrologically closed basin in central Nevada, U.S.A. ..... 493

W. PROCHASKA: Geochemistry and genesis of Austrian talc deposits ..... 511

A. G. LATHAM and H. P. SCHWARCZ: Review of the modelling of radionuclide transport from U-series disequilibria and of its use in assessing the safe disposal of nuclear waste in crystalline rock ..... 527

**Book Review**

BRIAN HITCHON: "Geochemistry and Mineral Formation in the Earth Surface" ..... 539

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues ..... 541

IAGC application form ..... I

NUMBER 6

OLEH WERES, ABDUR-RAHIM JAOUNI and LEON TSAO: The distribution, speciation and geochemical cycling of selenium in a sedimentary environment, Kesterson Reservoir, California, U.S.A. ..... 543

DAVID L. NAFTZ and JAMES A. RICE: Geochemical processes controlling selenium in ground water after mining, Powder River Basin, Wyoming, U.S.A. ..... 565

M. GASCOYNE: High levels of uranium and radium in groundwaters at Canada's Underground Research Laboratory, Lac du Bonnet, Manitoba, Canada ..... 577

AARON BARKATT, E. E. SAAD, R. ADIGA, W. SOUSANPOUR, AL BARKATT, M. A. ADEL-HADADI, J. A. O'KEEFE and S. ALTERESCU: Leaching of natural and nuclear waste glasses in sea water ..... 593

LYNDA B. WILLIAMS, RAY E. FERRELL JR, ELIZABETH W. CHINN and ROGER SASSEN: Fixed-ammonium in clays associated with crude oils ..... 605

MORDECKAI MAGARITZ, MONA WELLS, ABRAHAM J. AMIEL and DANIEL RONEN: Application of a multi-layer sampler based on the dialysis cell technique for the study of trace metals in groundwater 617

RIFFAT M. QURESHI, RAMON ARAVENA, PETER FRITZ and ROBERT DRIMMIE: The $CO_2$ absorption method as an alternative to benzene synthesis method for $^{14}C$ dating ..... 625

M. NIYAZI GUNDOGDU, CHANTAL BONNOT-COURTOIS and NORBERT CLAUER: Isotopic and chemical signatures of sedimentary smectite and diagenetic clinoptilolite of a lacustrine Neogene basin near Bigadic, western Turkey ..... 635

Corrigendum ..... 645

Papers to appear in forthcoming issues ..... 647

IAGC application form ..... i

Indexes to Volume 4 ..... I